

Contents

1.	Introduction	13
1.1	The Focus of Analysis	19
1.2	Comparing Germany and the Netherlands	20
1.3	State of Research	23
1.4	Research Questions and Cases under Study	26
1.5	The Influence-Problem in Foreign and Security Policy	30
1.6	Plan of the Book	33
2.	Governmental and Non-Governmental Actors in Foreign Policy	35
2.1	The Modern State	35
2.1.1	From the Interventionist to the Co-operative State in Foreign Policy	35
2.1.2	Decision-Making in Foreign Policy	36
2.1.3	Politics and Bureaucracy	38
2.2	Civil Society and NGOs	39
2.2.1	Civil Society	40
2.2.2	Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs), QUANGOs and GONGOs	43
2.3	Conclusion	47
3.	Theory	49
3.1	The Emergence of Governance	49
3.2	Security Governance and Foreign Policy Theory	53
3.2.1	The Concept of Security Governance	53
3.2.2	Theories of Foreign Policy	55
3.3	Social-Political Governance	56
3.3.1	Orders of Governance	57
3.3.2	Interactions	58
3.3.3	Modes of Governance	62
3.3.4	Using Kooiman: Interactions, Elements and Modes of Governance	66
3.3.5	Completing Kooiman's Approach	68
3.4	Security Governance Revisited: Creating an Analytical Framework	75

4.	Methods	78
4.1	Qualitative and Quantitative Data Analysis	78
4.2	Qualitative Interviews	80
4.2.1	Expert Interviews	81
4.2.2	Question Guidelines	82
4.2.3	Analytical Structure for the Interviews	85
4.2.4	Selection of Interview Partners	86
4.3	The Comparative Method	87
4.4	Conclusion	90
5.	Germany	92
5.1	The Development of German Foreign and Security Policy after 1990	92
5.2	Executive Actors in Decision-Making in Germany	94
5.3	German Modes of Governance	98
5.3.1	Action Plan Civil Crisis Prevention-Framework	98
5.3.2	Arbeitsgemeinschaft Frieden und Entwicklung (FriEnt)	117
5.3.3	Co-ordination Committee Humanitarian Aid	127
5.3.4	NGO-Funding in the Field of Security	140
5.3.5	Informal Interactions in Germany	149
5.4	Conclusion: The Structure of Comprehensive Security in Germany	156
6.	The Netherlands	160
6.1	The Development of Dutch Foreign and Security Policy after 1990	160
6.2	Executive Actors in Decision-Making in the Netherlands	162
6.3	Dutch Modes of Governance	165
6.3.1	PSD Network	165
6.3.2	The First and Second National Action Plan 1325 in the Netherlands	179
6.3.3	Dutch NGO-Funding in the Field of Security	209
6.3.4	Informal Interactions in the Netherlands	220
6.4	Conclusion Netherlands	226
7.	Comparative Analysis of Germany and the Netherlands	230

8.	Conclusion	241
8.1	Social Governance, Security Governance and Foreign Policy	241
8.2	Comprehensive Security and Civil Society	243
8.3	Future Prospects for Research about NGOs in Foreign Policy	247
	References	250
	List of Tables	275
	List of Figures	275
	List of Abbreviations	276